

# NAFTANEXT Investment Climate in Mexico April 2014

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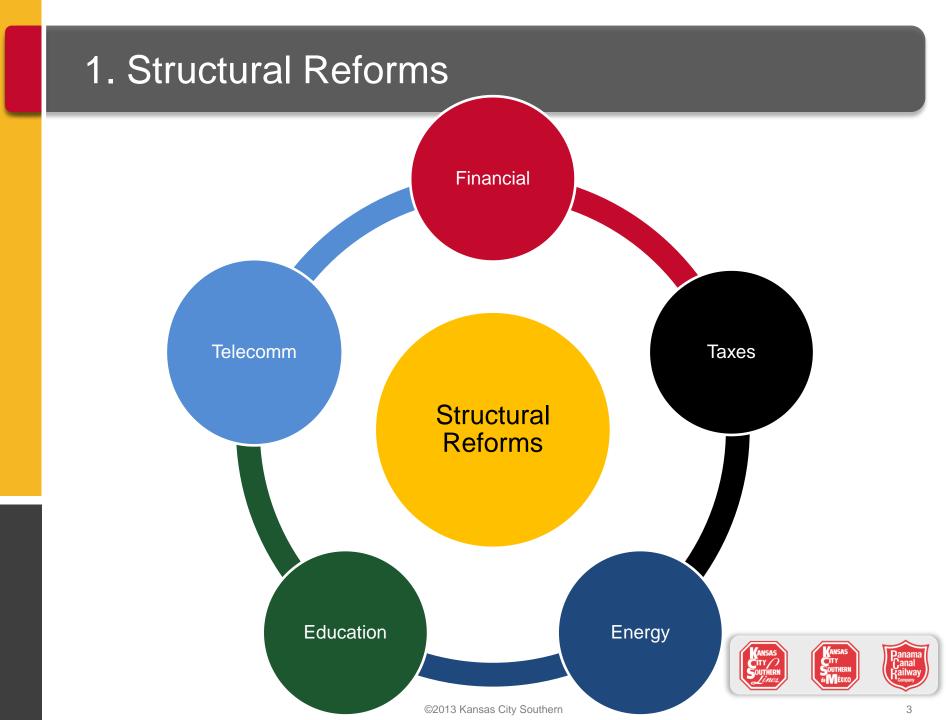
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- 2. 2013 GDP's behavior during 2013
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  - KCS investment
- 5. Economic impact of the Tax Reform
- Mexico's main political actors that influence the business climate
- 7. KCS as a case of success









# The 2013 reforms will open key sectors of the economy...

- Competition
- Telecommunications
- Energy







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# And improve the quality and/or availability and cost of inputs

- Education
- Financial
- Labor: from the final days of the prior Administration







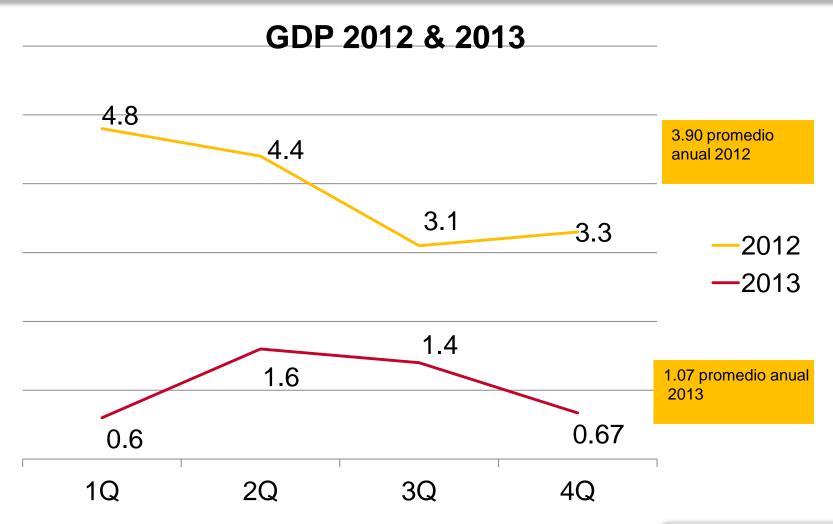
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#### 2. GDP's behavior during 2013





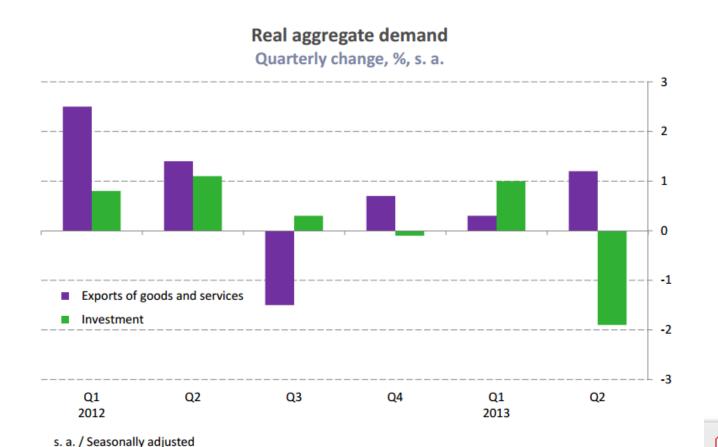




#### 2. GDP's behavior during 2013

Source: INEGI

 The origin of the declining growth seems to have lied first in softer external demand and then in a contraction of domestic investment

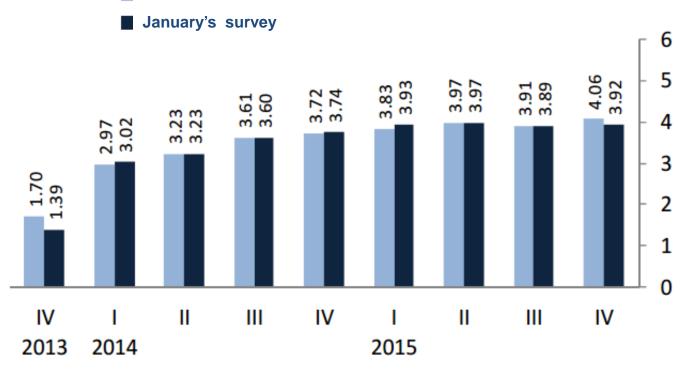


#### GDP's expectation for 2014 and 2015

#### Forecast variation of GDP by quarter 2014 and 2015

**Annual percentage rate** 



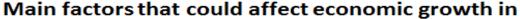


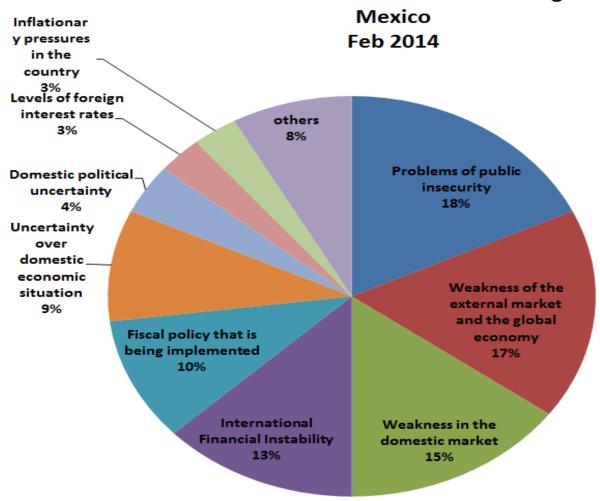






#### Expected GDP's behavior during 2014





Source: Encuesta sobre las Expectativas de los especialistas en Economía Del Sector Privado, Febrero 2014, Banxico







### 3. Stock Exchange behavior



**Mexican Stock Exchange** opened 2013 with 43,076.86 points and closed with 44,336.04.

2014 close expectations= 45,600 points







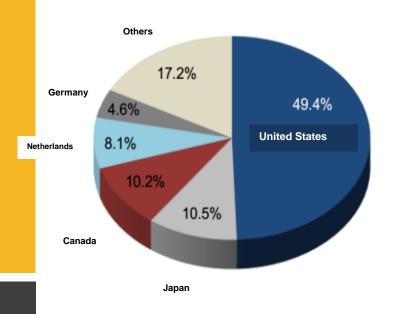
Foreign direct investment flow to Mexico (by kind of investment, 2008-2013) \$35,188.4 (Million dollars) 19,000 \$23,009 15,000 \$17,223.7 11,000 7,000 3,000 -1,000 -5,000 1 | 11 | 111 | 117 | 1 | 11 | 111 | 117 | 2008 2011 2012 2013 2009 2010 Accounts Reinvestment New investment

Ministry of Economy December 31st, 2013



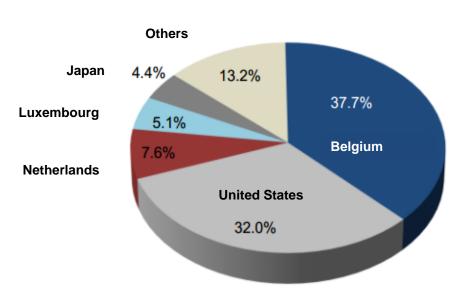
### FDI flows to Mexico by country of origin, 2012

(percentage share)



## FDI flows to Mexico by country of origin, 2013

(percentage share)



Source: Ministry of Economy

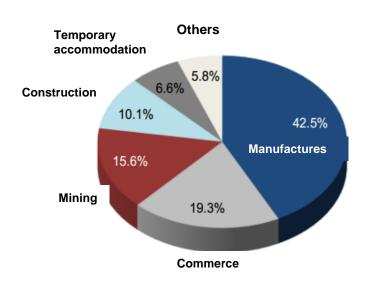
**To December 31, 2013** 



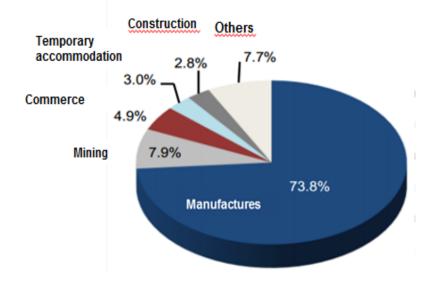




# FDI flows to Mexico by target sector 2012 (percentage share)



#### FDI flows to Mexico by target sector 2013 (percentage share)



Source: Ministry of Economy To December 31st, 2013

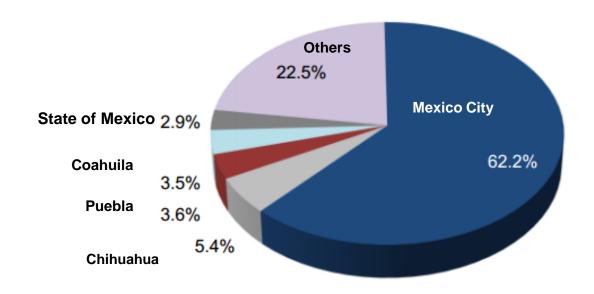






## COMPOSITION OF FDI INTO MEXICO BY STATE, 2013\*/

(percentage share)



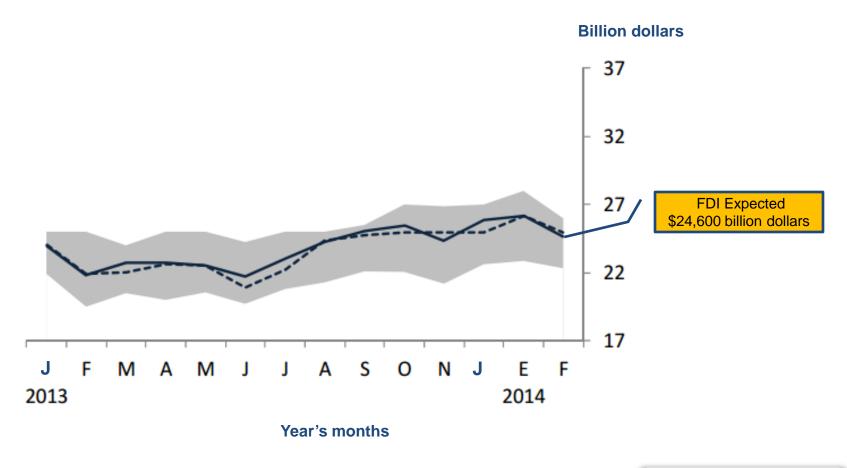
\*/ Information at December 31, 2013. Source: Ministry of Economy







#### Foreign Direct investment forecast for 2014



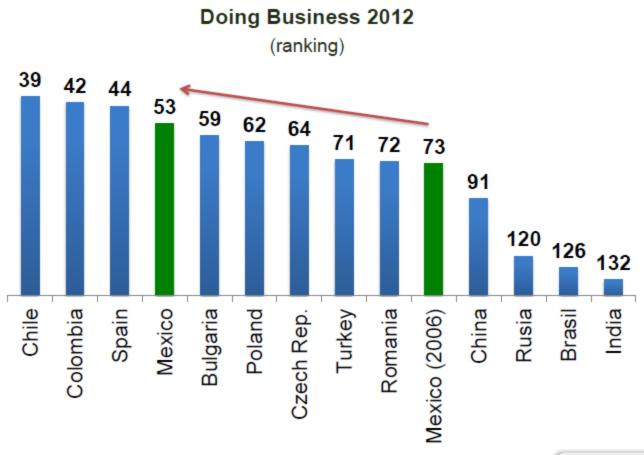






#### Competitiveness

Mexico advanced 20 places in the World Bank Doing Business index.









#### Competitiveness

México a place of offshore opportunities amid economic turbulence



This index includes: -Financial attractiveness: tax and regulatory costs, infrastructure cost. compensation cost -People skills and availability: education and language, attrition risk, labor force availability, remote services sector experiences and quality ratings -Business environment: infrastructure, cultural exposure, country environment, security of



intellectual property.





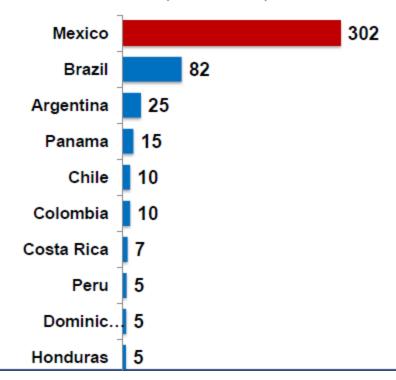
<sup>\*</sup>Index metric: Financial attractiveness, people skills and availability and business environment.

#### Manufacturing powerhouse

Mexico exports more manufactured goods than the rest of Latin America and the Caribbean combined.

Exports of Manufactured Goods from Latin America and the Caribbean 2012

(billion USD)





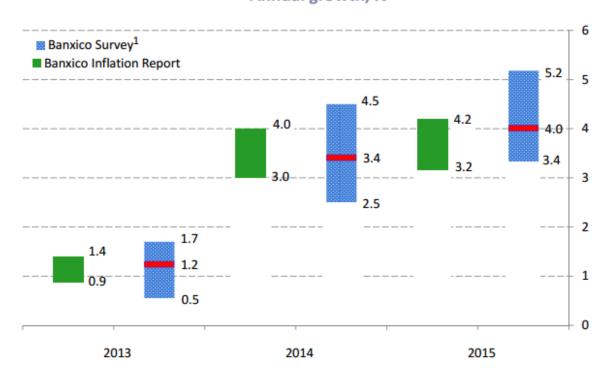




#### 5. Economic impact of the Fiscal reform

- •According to Mexico's Central Bank, the 2014 fiscal package will impact inflation, economic activity, and the use of financial resources.
- •The economy is expected to recover gradually in 2014 and 2015.

#### GDP forecast Annual growth, %



1/ Maximum, average and minimum

Source: Banco de México (2013), Encuesta sobre las expectativas de los especialistas en economía del sector privado, October; Banco de México (2013), Informe sobre la Inflación Julio – Septiembre 2013, November; and Latin-American Consensus Forecasts. October

Media

#### 6. Mexico's main political actors that influence the business climate



**Enrique Peña Nieto** President







Luis Videgaray Caso Secretary of Finances







Ildefonso Guajardo Villarreal Secretary of Economy





## 6. Mexico's main political actors that influence the business climate









**Pedro Joaquín Coldwell** Secretary of Energy



**Emilio Lozoya Austin** PEMEX Chief Executive





Alfonso Navarrete Prida Secretary of Labor





Gerardo Ruiz Esparza
Secretary of Communications and
Transportations



Carlos Fernando Almada López Undersecretary of Transportations.







# 6. Mexico's main political actors that influence the business climate







Miguel Ángel Osorio Chong Secretary of Interior



**Luis Enrique Miranda Nava** Undersecretary of the Interior



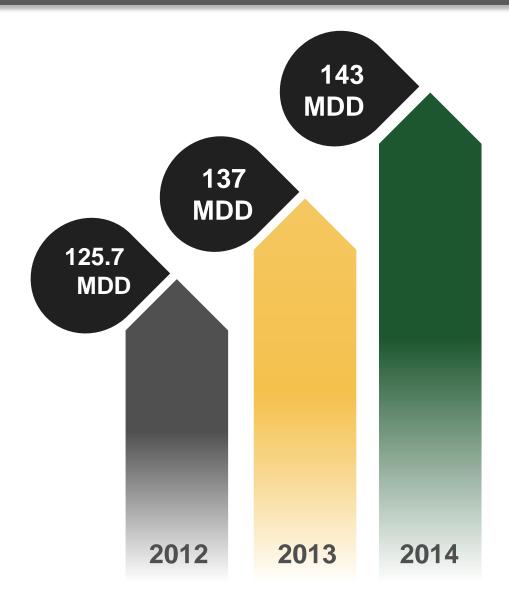
Monte Alejandro Rubido García National Security Comissioner





**Jesús Murillo Karam** Mexico's Attorney General

# 7. KCS is a successful case of investment in Mexico

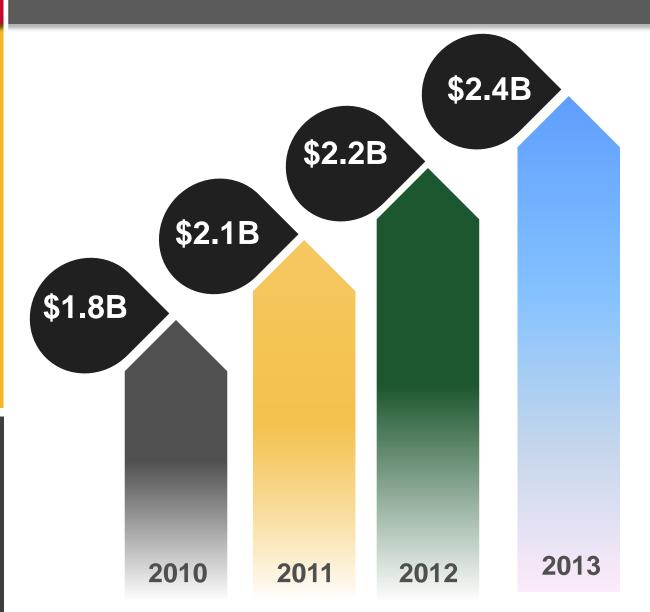








### KCS incomes









#### Mexican Railway System

#### Sistema Ferroviario Mexicano







### KCS Rail Network









## Mexican Railway System



















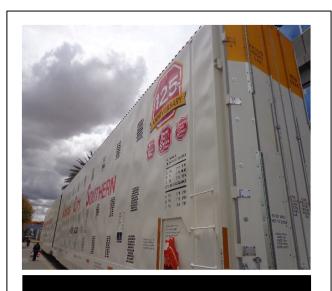








### Mexico rail trends



**Automotive Supply Chain Ripple Effect** 



Rail Transportation and Energy Transformation in Mexico







#### Auto production plants in Mexico









# KCS is well-positioned to benefit from growth in Mexican automotive plants

### KCS currently has access to nine automotive plants in Mexico:

Chrysler Fiat (Toluca)

Chrysler (Encantada)

Ford (Cuautitlán)

GM (San Luis Potosí)

GM (Rojas)

GM (Silao)

Nissan (Aguascalientes)

Nissan (Cuernavaca)

VW (Puebla)

#### Additional plant openings in 2013-14:

Honda (Celaya)

Mazda (Salamanca)

Nissan (Aguascalientes)

Audi (near Puebla)





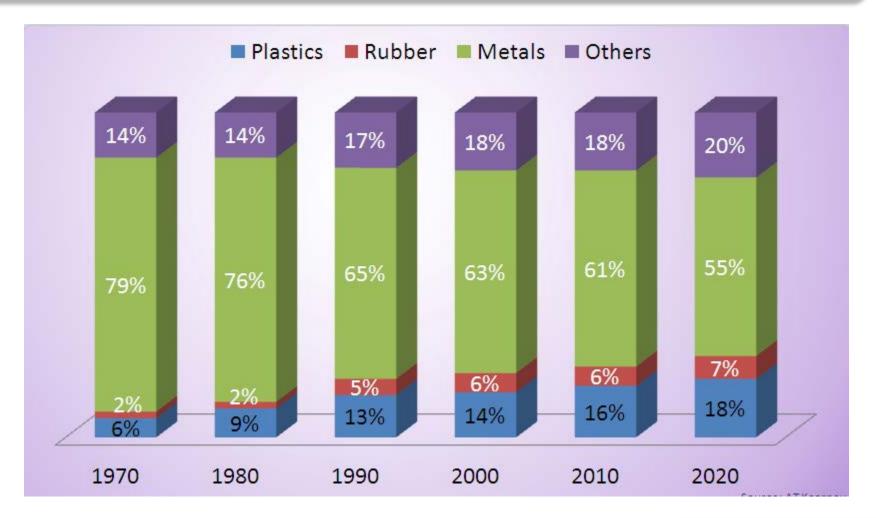




## Automotive ripple effect

**Plastics Finished Assembly** automobiles Containerized Metals Auto parts **Calcium Carbonate** 

# The ripple effect... percentage of average vehicle weight of each raw material





### Is 5% growth feasible?

- YES
- But it depends on...
  - How the reforms are implemented
    - Secondary legislation
    - Implementing regulations
    - Implementation
  - World growth, particularly growth in the US









#### Conclusions

- The rail industry is key to Mexico's economic growth and industrial capacity.
- Mexico is generating the conditions to become more competitive, though its structural law reforms.
- A sustained economic recovery requires external demand and the improvement of international financial conditions.
- Structural reforms have raised the credit rating of the public debt of Mexico, meaning that the country possesses solid and attractive conditions for investment







